

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

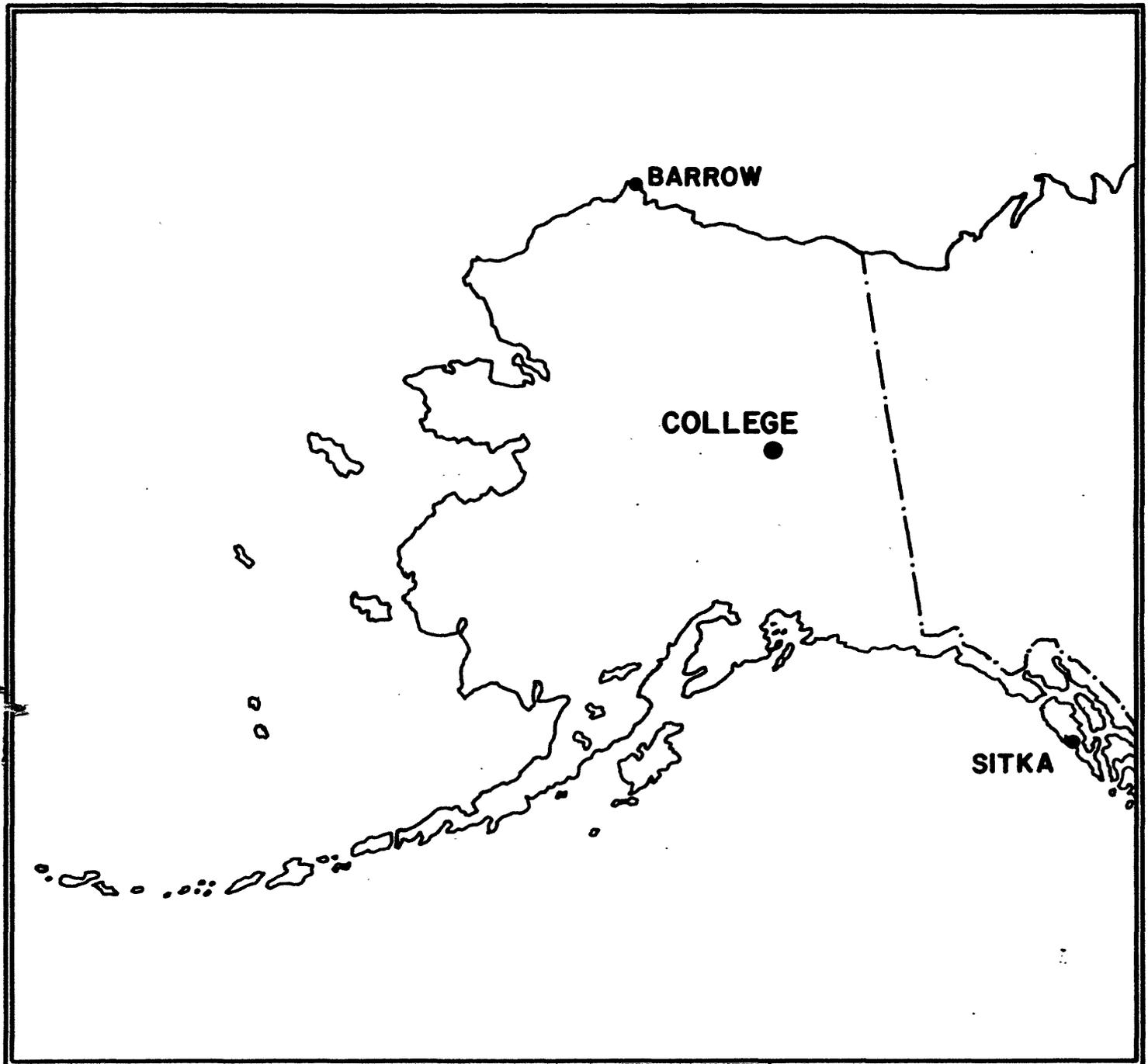
PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

MAY 1985

OPEN FILE REPORT 85-0300E



THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY; WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS: J.E. PAPP, E.A. SAUTER, L.Y. TORRENCE, P.A. FRANKLIN AND IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF GLOBAL SEISMOLOGY AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Explanation of Data and Reports

Magnetic Activity Report

Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Principal Magnetic Storms

Preliminary Calibration Data and Monthly Mean Absolute Values

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Sample Format for Normal and Storm Magnetograms

Normal Magnetograms

Storm Magnetograms (When Normal is too disturbed to read)

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

EXPLANATION OF DATA AND REPORTS

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
800 Yukon Drive
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A
NOAA D63, 325 Broadway
Boulder, Colorado 80303

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the circum-Pacific Seismic belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:
Geographic latitude..... $64^{\circ}51.6'N$
Geographic longitude..... $147^{\circ}50.2'W$
Geomagnetic latitude..... $+64.6^{\circ}$
Geomagnetic longitude..... $+256.9^{\circ}$
Elevation.....200 meters

GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal, Storm and Rapid Run magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed daily at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available, are mean hourly scalings, K-Indices, selected magnetic phenomena reports and on a real-time basis are recordings from a 3-component fluxgate magnetometer and F-component proton magnetometer.

Magnetic Activity

The K-Index: The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals beginning 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK: The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10γ has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak
0 < 25	0	0
25 < 50	1	3
50 < 100	2	7
100 < 200	3	15
200 < 350	4	27
350 < 600	5	48
600 < 1000	6	80
1000 < 1650	7	140
1650 < 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10γ)

The Magnetic Daily Character Figure, C: To each Universal day a character is assigned on the basis C=0, if it is quiet; C=1, if it is moderately disturbed; C=2, if it is greatly disturbed. The method used to assign characters at the College Observatory is based on AK as follows:

AK Range	C
0 ≈ 11	0
11 ≈ 50	1
50+	2

Routine assignment of C was discontinued at College on January 1, 1976.

Selected Phenomena & Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Prior to January 1, 1976, the Normal and Rapid Run records were reviewed at the observatory for selected magnetic phenomena and the events identified were forwarded to the IUGG Commission on Magnetic Variations and Disturbances. This was discontinued on January 1, 1976, but a report on Outstanding Magnetic Effects is prepared monthly for this report.

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averages for successive periods of one hour for the D, H and Z elements. The value in the column headed "01" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheets are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if he is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, he should refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Absolutes, Base-lines and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$$D = B_D + d \cdot S_D; \quad H = B_H + h \cdot S_H; \quad Z = B_Z + z \cdot S_Z$$

where D, H and Z are absolute values;
 B_D , B_H and B_Z are base-line values;
 S_D , S_H and S_Z are scale values;
and d, h and z are scalings in millimeters.

MAGNETIC ACTIVITY
(Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)

MONTH AND YEAR
MAY 1985

DATE	K-INDICES								SUM	AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS
	00-03	03-06	06-09	09-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24			20 mm/hr
1	2	2	2	5	3	2	0	1	17	12	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS d h m
2	4	5	7	7	4	3	1	2	33	51	
3	1	1	3	5	3	3	1	0	17	13	
4	2	2	4	5	5	4	0	1	23	21	
5	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	12	05	
6	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	16	08	
7	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	12	05	
8	2	2	1	4	2	3	1	1	16	09	
9	2	3	3	5	3	0	0	0	16	13	
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	02	01	
11	2	2	3	3	0	0	1	0	11	06	
12	1	2	4	4	5	2	2	2	22	17	
13	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	20	12	
14	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	17	09	
15	3	4	3	4	5	5	2	2	28	24	
16	2	3	3	3	5	5	2	2	25	20	
17	1	2	1	2	4	4	1	2	17	11	
18	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	19	11	
19	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	24	16	
20	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	09	04	
21	1	1	1	0	3	3	3	2	14	08	
22	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	2	10	04	
23	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	08	03	
24	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	05	02	
25	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	3	08	04	
26	2	2	1	1	4	3	1	1	15	09	
27	2	2	2	2	4	0	0	1	13	07	
28	0	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	12	07	
29	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	06	02	
30	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	02	01	
31	3	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	10	05	

POSSIBLE SOLAR-FLARE
EFFECTS BASED ON
INSPECTION OF GRAMS
ALONE (WITHOUT
REFERENCE TO DATA
FROM OTHER SOURCES)

BEGIN			END		
d	h	m	d	h	m

K SCALE USED:	D	H	Z	
LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....	675.7	322.2		(mm)
CURRENT SCALE VALUE.....	3.72	7.83		(γ/mm)
LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....	2510	2520		(to nearest 10γ)

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF, COLLEGE OBSERVATORY

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

OUTSTANDING MAGNETIC EFFECTS

OBSERVATORY
COLLEGE, ALASKA

MONTH	YEAR
MAY	1985

DATE	TIME U.T.	NATURE OF PHENOMENON ¹	REMARKS
07	11xx	pi 2	
23	13xx	pi 2	
27	20xx	pc 3, pc 4	
30	09xx	pi 2	with small bay

IDENTIFIED BY: JEP

VERIFIED BY: JEP

1. NATURE OF PHENOMENON: ssc, ssc*, si, si*, b, bp, bs, bps, pc1, pc2 - - - pc5, pg, pi 1, pi 2, sfe.

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS
 COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA
 MAY 1985

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRRESTRIAL PHYSICS
 ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
 BOULDER, COLORADO 80502 U.S.A.

Data from Individual Observatories:

Obs. 2 letter IAGA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement		SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges			UT End day hr
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')	H(Y)	
C0	64.6 N	01	22xx	02	3, 4	7	288	1750	1080	02 24

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
				BASELINE	
D	0000 U.T., 5-1-85	2400 U.T., 5-31-85	1.0/mm	3.78/mm	27° 16.7 E
H	0000 U.T., 5-1-85	2400 U.T., 5-10-85	7.88/mm		126728
	0000 U.T., 5-11-85	2400 U.T., 5-25-85	"		126768
	0000 U.T., 5-26-85	2400 U.T., 5-31-85	"		126818
Z	0000 U.T., 5-1-85	2400 U.T., 5-4-85	7.68/mm		551768
	0000 U.T., 5-5-85	2400 U.T., 5-25-85	"		551748
	0000 U.T., 5-26-85	2400 U.T., 5-31-85	"		551718

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
				BASELINE	
D	0000 U.T., 5-1-85	2400 U.T., 5-31-85	7.9/mm	29.58/mm	23° 45.8 E
H	0000 U.T., 5-1-85	2400 U.T., 5-31-85	43.88/mm		107128
Z	0000 U.T., 5-1-85	2400 U.T., 5-31-85	48.28/mm		541208

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH				
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION	
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE	
D				
H				
Z				

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*		
D	H	Z
27° 39.3 E	129058	553468

* COMPUTED FROM TEN QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: MAY 5, 7, 10, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 30

FORM C66-604

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (220N M.T.) is hour 08 of the same universal day.
Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C	Q	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	COL	OBSY.	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR Geological Survey, Geologic Division Denver Federal Center Denver, CO 80215		SLI- MENT
																																85	D	
01	192	190	185	193	197	221	222	191	210	218	431	218	01	241	246	234	300	303	312	314	292	272	248	218	206	5854								
02	177	126	73	-69	-37	59	-112	-77	368	106	114	215	02	336	352	314	292	313	319	300	276	243	228	238	188	4532								
03	203	203	205	203	205	213	217	215	217	339	261	263	03	277	297	337	350	328	339	329	305	272	245	212	184	6209								
04	172	168	148	165	193	204	183	174	226	196	235	184	04	289	297	408	422	498	344	317	282	254	208	174	168	5909								
05	160	163	178	192	203	212	243	214	200	200	219	217	05	245	244	256	286	299	318	321	264	192	178	175	159	5398								
06	152	107	130	122	164	150	229	216	212	208	221	223	06	220	250	273	294	319	336	300	283	257	218	199	183	5266								
07	173	163	156	160	173	203	224	221	214	209	224	216	07	242	230	242	298	311	327	310	277	246	229	166	182	5416								
08	163	126	157	150	187	200	227	234	213	328	288	260	08	240	249	267	296	346	334	318	286	246	231	200	187	5748								
09	143	138	113	94	114	111	135	170	157	134	230	224	09	255	293	267	288	300	286	262	236	244	218	202	201	4799								
10	187	179	183	187	203	217	219	217	219	220	232	233	10	247	253	284	319	351	347	336	284	276	244	212	190	5839								
11	214	207	203	201	190	180	160	248	175	210	217	227	11	245	256	274	275	279	284	305	273	243	207	180	176	5429								
12	164	158	168	177	193	192	184	232	216	101	159	205	12	248	245	315	286	346	338	273	237	200	94	127	146	5024								
13	148	126	135	153	161	157	150	214	194	203	204	217	13	258	284	292	350	386	330	333	335	253	225	166	142	5416								
14	129	127	113	96	157	193	205	207	232	245	220	235	14	252	280	330	353	384	379	336	284	271	221	190	177	5216								
15	159	138	162	145	168	180	198	190	162	110	248	252	15	278	305	328	330	352	365	330	247	218	211	184	151	5411								
16	152	147	170	187	181	194	177	169	166	133	152	237	16	242	420	365	407	448	418	336	272	222	221	173	157	5706								
17	147	150	167	170	193	211	213	216	223	212	207	207	17	244	291	340	289	348	366	343	301	270	187	148	150	5593								
18	136	100	162	156	187	204	204	192	183	170	166	246	18	200	236	270	318	359	344	296	208	200	180	151	129	4997								
19	127	146	151	160	158	151	117	94	190	144	183	216	19	207	243	289	360	383	382	327	267	177	140	137	152	4871								
20	133	103	156	167	190	211	216	216	215	217	213	221	20	226	243	263	292	309	317	303	286	236	230	206	199	5368								
21	190	182	183	189	197	219	222	204	199	202	207	223	21	227	235	295	318	323	366	322	293	258	229	162	167	5312								
22	143	130	154	197	199	208	229	216	224	240	219	207	22	220	233	267	290	326	333	323	271	250	222	208	183	5492								
23	180	178	169	179	217	203	201	203	207	211	211	213	23	226	243	243	279	304	323	306	267	232	207	196	173	5371								
24	150	147	151	179	182	197	212	212	210	216	224	225	24	223	241	264	286	307	308	319	309	272	173	180	177	5372								
25	178	177	172	179	196	218	223	220	218	214	213	212	25	217	240	242	271	323	349	320	312	288	330	117	143	5222								
26	120	109	157	169	190	204	213	203	203	202	194	198	26	207	227	274	345	335	319	314	261	221	203	172	172	5212								
27	184	189	187	187	197	213	203	199	194	243	223	173	27	202	196	246	283	303	317	300	281	230	200	183	177	5310								
28	167	178	184	187	195	202	210	207	190	198	246	218	28	203	274	262	270	322	321	319	298	269	232	188	166	5476								
29	133	123	138	176	198	221	214	201	223	191	197	206	29	215	226	253	275	300	327	305	281	259	204	165	169	5205								
30	169	178	186	196	212	210	203	202	203	206	223	237	30	233	247	278	304	327	344	336	306	273	228	177	154	5332								
31	156	163	154	171	160	176	232	177	173	186	198	207	31	218	253	288	304	327	335	328	312	270	215	201	170	5380								

() Interpolated
 () Significant portion of hour interpolated.
 <> Traced off sheet for part or all of hour; if value given, curve was estimated for missing part.
 * Derived from STORM Meph., converted to Normal Meph.

SCALED BY: LYT
 CHECKED BY: JEP, PAF
 SIGNS RE-VIEWED BY: JEP
 PUNCHED BY: JEP

MONTHLY SUN 167,725
 MONTHLY MEAN 225
 DATES WITH GAPE:

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in terms of mm. and air averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight, Hour 01 of local day (LON M.T.) is hour 08 of the same universal day.

C	Q	S	O	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM	YEAR	MONTH	ELE- MENT
01	238	243	249	247	251	280	267	257	226	256	241	172	01	207	203	217	251	252	242	236	231	220	223	223	223	228	228	228	5654		
02	246	245	259	120	108	57	-197	-333	153	399	95	288	02	297	392	274	234	257	256	249	244	236	234	240	239	240	239	4942			
03	238	240	237	240	249	253	253	250	146	64	161	03	207	204	229	222	203	216	226	217	214	219	228	226	226	226	226	5195			
04	236	231	233	251	263	263	251	258	101	195	236	259	04	334	112	100	51	57	156	226	230	230	231	235	243	243	243	5082			
05	248	248	246	245	251	257	270	239	247	248	250	234	05	227	218	199	200	209	225	217	200	188	193	209	217	217	217	5480			
06	230	229	312	314	318	327	289	285	300	270	235	226	06	197	209	183	218	234	223	230	230	229	226	228	231	231	231	5973			
07	227	247	286	277	282	276	256	237	234	234	239	174	07	178	205	214	221	216	197	193	201	200	207	211	213	213	213	5455			
08	243	241	251	248	254	258	255	259	247	210	126	103	08	161	184	190	143	80	99	166	183	197	210	216	226	226	226	4750			
09	232	254	246	265	304	303	357	320	249	195	302	259	09	189	166	203	223	224	217	220	227	233	227	233	236	236	236	5974			
10	234	236	233	228	230	233	233	230	230	231	228	226	10	229	227	223	217	212	207	203	189	190	187	197	210	210	210	5263			
11	225	229	227	231	226	236	253	265	234	258	253	233	11	223	225	229	221	213	213	220	216	210	207	207	207	211	211	5464			
12	217	230	227	231	233	228	233	221	118	203	244	239	12	217	195	66	173	182	128	107	137	168	166	166	168	168	168	4611			
13	256	277	290	278	288	303	357	336	295	273	253	235	13	183	190	140	143	146	161	183	179	197	197	229	234	234	234	5616			
14	227	239	287	336	350	290	266	253	241	238	243	235	14	213	196	180	194	160	153	174	186	203	196	198	206	206	206	5464			
15	219	240	264	279	284	290	275	282	226	222	209	171	15	259	230	252	126	116	203	192	182	193	219	258	267	267	267	5458			
16	239	235	239	232	229	250	287	277	257	240	190	223	16	245	237	258	118	48	167	190	213	226	228	220	221	221	221	5270			
17	233	234	232	248	253	240	233	230	231	230	230	216	17	153	161	166	150	193	219	218	210	210	214	237	246	246	246	5187			
18	249	255	281	250	269	263	261	248	246	233	203	203	18	220	233	168	188	210	156	112	126	182	207	242	253	253	253	5291			
19	276	300	337	333	300	307	306	290	296	247	230	238	19	225	222	147	120	140	170	140	168	193	196	209	224	224	224	5614			
20	239	233	323	273	240	238	234	233	237	237	230	226	20	227	230	233	237	237	227	226	217	211	222	223	225	225	225	5713			
21	231	231	233	237	241	260	253	245	234	229	229	223	21	165	133	181	193	194	107	95	158	186	197	208	208	208	208	4889			
22	237	243	249	251	233	237	255	236	243	193	210	223	22	233	237	237	237	236	238	224	209	209	200	207	209	209	209	5481			
23	213	226	240	266	279	248	230	228	224	227	226	227	23	219	198	216	226	227	229	227	224	219	214	217	213	213	213	5463			
24	218	223	226	231	227	230	230	227	229	229	231	229	24	236	226	220	220	226	221	222	217	208	193	202	209	209	209	5320			
25	216	226	232	233	227	229	230	226	224	223	226	225	25	224	226	229	229	220	223	219	212	203	218	189	219	219	219	5328			
26	243	270	284	246	244	239	243	236	247	253	237	222	26	210	204	173	100	130	203	203	196	202	215	218	219	219	219	5237			
27	221	223	226	232	251	260	254	254	239	241	199	210	27	166	163	197	230	233	231	230	228	220	217	208	216	216	216	5349			
28	218	226	227	222	226	226	225	231	242	205	170	186	28	187	173	211	229	211	210	216	217	214	216	211	215	215	215	5114			
29	230	233	241	240	242	246	251	250	273	242	230	228	29	229	230	233	230	229	217	205	207	203	205	207	213	213	213	5514			
30	214	218	220	223	224	217	216	219	226	230	230	207	30	203	218	220	221	225	220	214	214	203	197	196	196	196	196	5192			
31	207	217	221	227	227	261	267	263	237	237	223	217	31	217	221	223	219	211	216	214	203	194	191	193	203	203	203	5335			

() Interpolated
 () Significant portion of hour interpolated.
 < > Record off sheet for part of hour.
 No record; or no values available because of faulty record.
 * Derived from STOREM Meph., converted to Normal Meph.

Scale Value
 Baseline Value
 Preliminary base-line and scale values:
 Interval Beginning

SCALED BY: LYT
 CHECKED BY: JEP, PAF
 SIGNS RE-VIEWED BY: JEP
 PUNCHED BY:

MONTHLY SUM: 165,578
 MONTHLY MEAN: 223
 DATES WITH GAPS:

FORM CGS-404

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR
Geological Survey, Geologic Division
Denver Federal Center
Denver, CO 80225

Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (1200M.T.) is hour 08 of the same universal day.

C	Q	T	N	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM		
																														01	02
					01	280	280	289	288	295	305	317	320	330	218	134	290	01	264	224	300	303	293	297	292	290	293	289	286	305	6782
					02	290	312	454	585	613	388	193	271	26	-814	103	248	02	16	-9	98	290	321	323	313	313	300	281	296	278	5497
					03	284	280	283	290	286	296	300	307	332	144	131	195	03	140	167	137	255	262	311	293	280	278	273	270	6364	
					04	268	290	310	310	277	310	330	364	304	350	298	134	04	77	-64	-25	142	162	320	314	298	285	279	278	280	5891
					05	285	289	299	300	311	307	309	310	311	300	306	300	05	290	283	267	267	295	293	265	293	263	270	272	6999	
					06	293	332	330	410	348	384	425	379	338	310	286	285	06	246	269	248	301	288	272	288	278	270	268	264	7382	
					07	290	294	324	314	306	307	299	299	294	301	300	258	07	287	297	288	284	268	278	290	269	255	250	263	6921	
					08	292	293	298	321	291	306	307	316	318	310	312	278	08	300	292	257	130	188	282	291	283	268	262	269	260	6724
					09	281	307	321	359	417	415	469	457	367	328	126	205	09	136	234	291	300	290	287	280	293	299	285	270	7286	
					10	270	277	283	293	298	300	302	300	306	309	309	304	10	302	301	299	294	297	292	280	280	279	282	265	270	6992
					11	282	293	283	297	316	336	370	449	450	409	320	298	11	289	287	288	280	281	287	287	278	272	269	271	278	7470
					12	299	287	277	283	288	310	313	389	336	248	291	293	12	273	-59	151	288	251	223	230	252	251	240	297	300	6311
					13	331	343	333	323	323	438	482	455	350	340	330	297	13	246	231	216	311	176	217	292	291	280	270	280	291	7483
					14	278	346	353	416	368	309	322	368	393	350	320	297	14	271	260	241	248	236	278	279	282	272	266	276	276	7281
					15	309	309	327	383	380	432	351	387	437	373	224	134	15	96	62	-29	-96	257	276	271	259	273	267	283	289	6254
					16	289	317	282	279	312	353	367	418	427	400	367	253	16	149	41	-61	-49	160	272	291	261	282	260	255	263	6188
					17	292	306	308	307	290	284	293	292	303	310	320	290	17	190	172	87	122	259	292	283	276	247	229	275	278	6305
					18	299	320	268	326	325	323	311	323	310	317	307	308	18	309	239	171	274	257	185	154	218	250	249	269	293	6605
					19	339	347	359	340	287	363	452	490	420	374	313	297	19	267	191	80	147	262	207	198	260	252	253	273	293	7064
					20	310	379	357	274	268	246	267	272	289	291	289	289	20	289	289	291	293	298	291	288	278	279	272	276	288	6950
					21	286	274	286	305	315	321	309	307	310	303	308	310	21	218	191	289	299	260	170	242	299	277	265	255	289	6628
					22	309	283	312	299	318	302	309	318	315	297	318	306	22	307	303	302	305	299	260	274	289	273	282	275	273	7160
					23	283	281	312	319	294	293	303	307	309	313	314	311	23	301	296	298	294	285	299	303	292	283	280	269	275	7114
					24	287	290	302	302	307	297	300	310	307	314	319	320	24	323	314	309	311	301	297	297	286	268	272	270	273	7176
					25	279	280	289	292	300	303	303	303	310	316	319	319	25	313	319	319	300	311	311	298	291	274	254	252	291	7143
					26	306	304	313	316	297	298	292	305	308	310	310	296	26	289	287	180	265	198	280	282	284	270	253	266	6746	
					27	285	291	293	308	302	290	300	300	307	311	290	290	27	186	143	287	298	290	288	285	274	270	260	260	173	6681
					28	289	293	292	290	297	286	289	320	313	293	267	283	28	194	152	307	322	299	306	309	295	280	268	268	273	6790
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					30	275	281	282	296	287	292	301	303	308	311	307	292	30	318	319	309	308	303	293	290	280	275	267	269	279	7045
					31	280	280	304	297	318	346	355	341	318	311	303	306	31	304	301	293	288	291	291	279	276	276	268	273	270	7169

SCALED BY: LYT
 CHECKED BY: JEP, PAF
 SIGNED BY: JEP
 PUNCHED BY: JEP

Scale Value
 Base-line Value
 Preliminary base-line and scale values:
 Interval Beginning

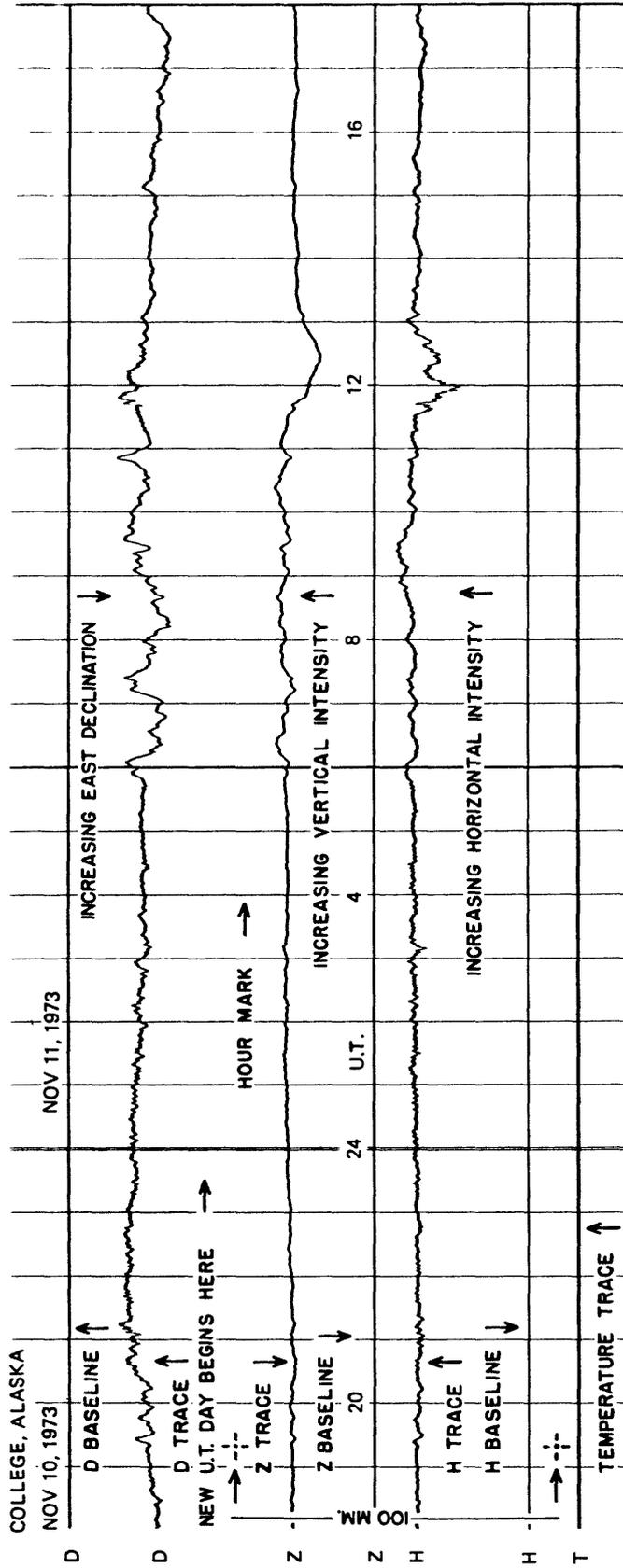
() Interpolated
 () Significant portion of hour recorded.
 () No record; or no values available because of faulty record.

() Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.
 < > Record of sheet for part of hour not given; curve was estimated for missing part.

* Derived from STORM Mph., converted to Normal Mph.

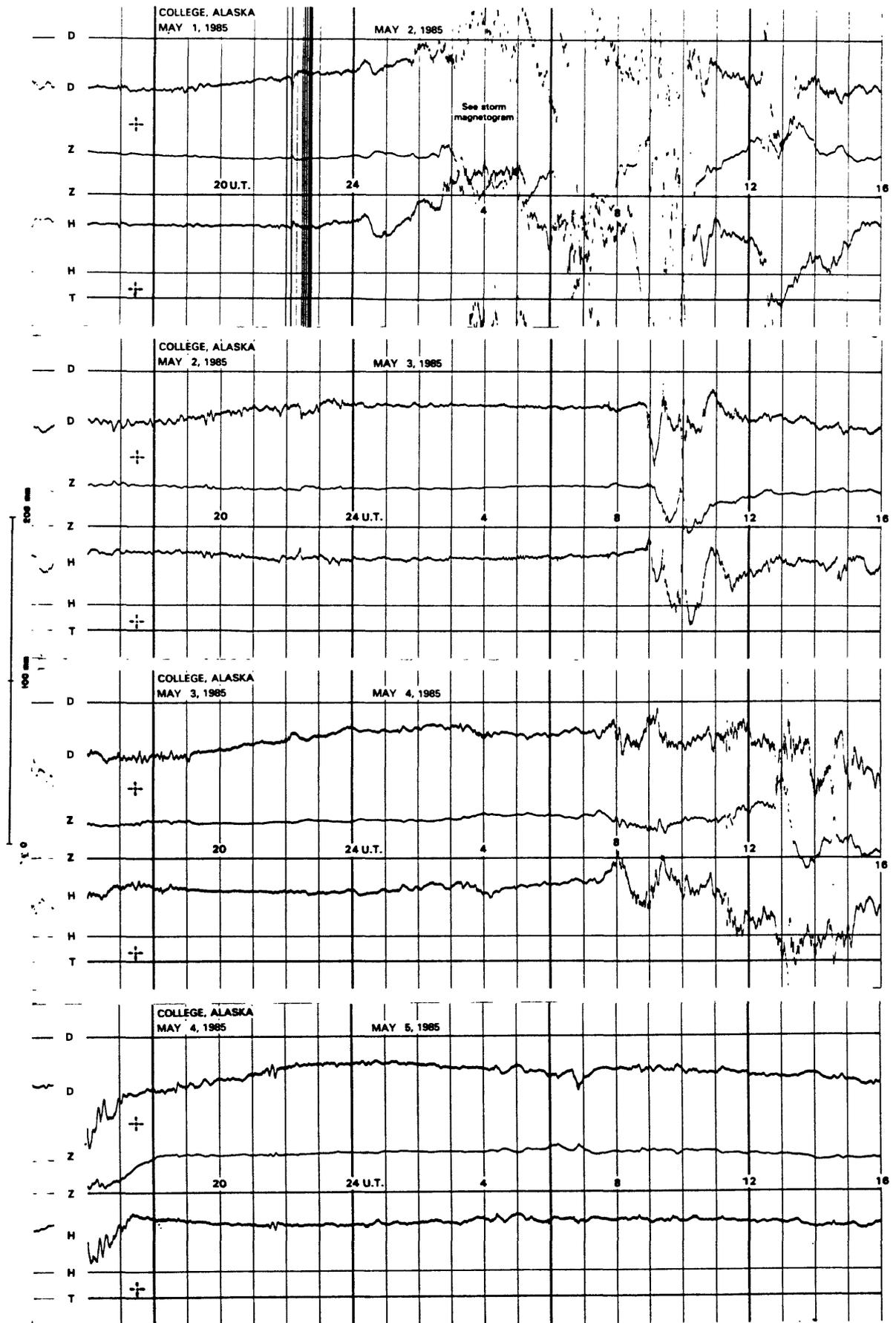
MONTHLY SUM: 211,361
 MONTHLY MEAN: 284
 DATES WITH GAPE:

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)

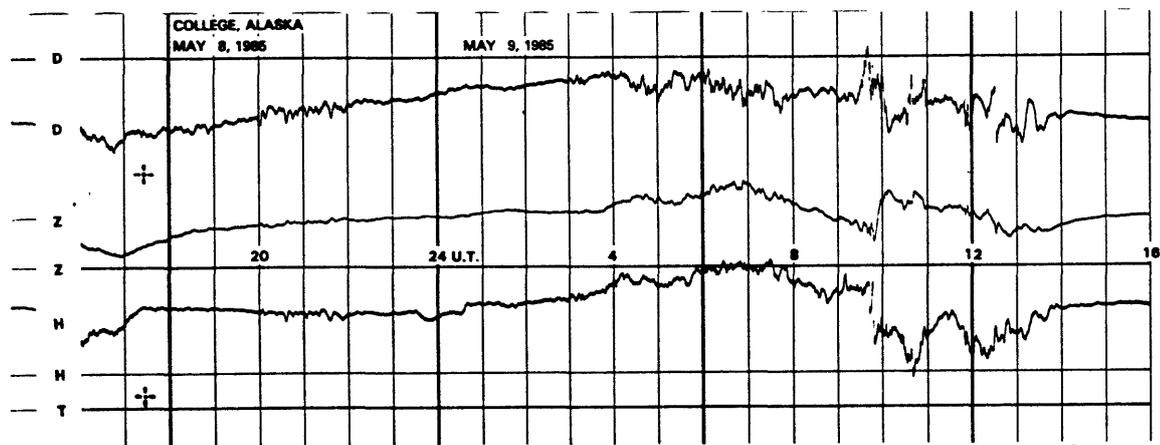
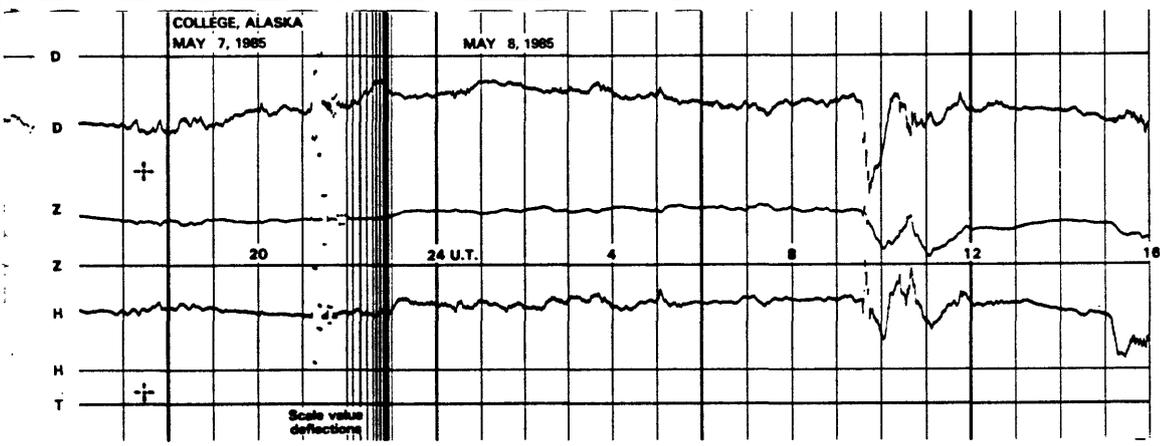
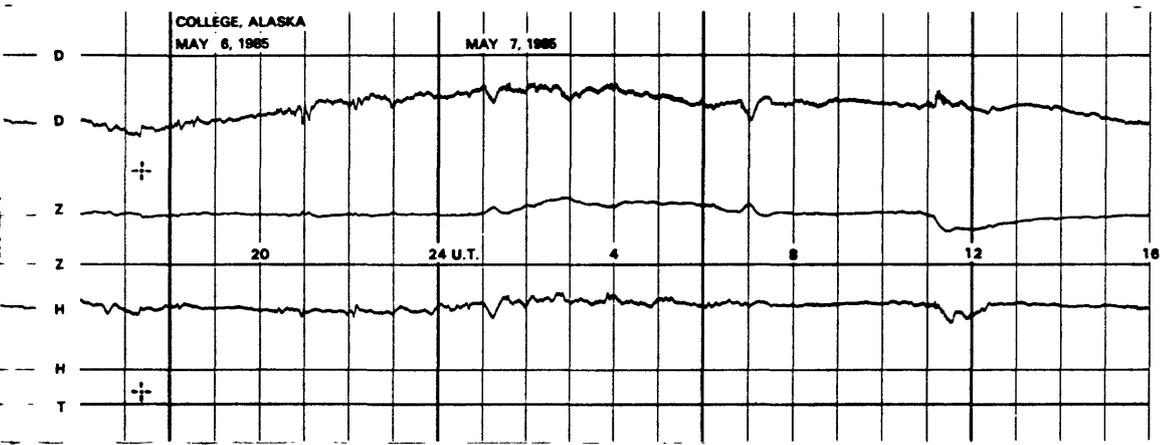
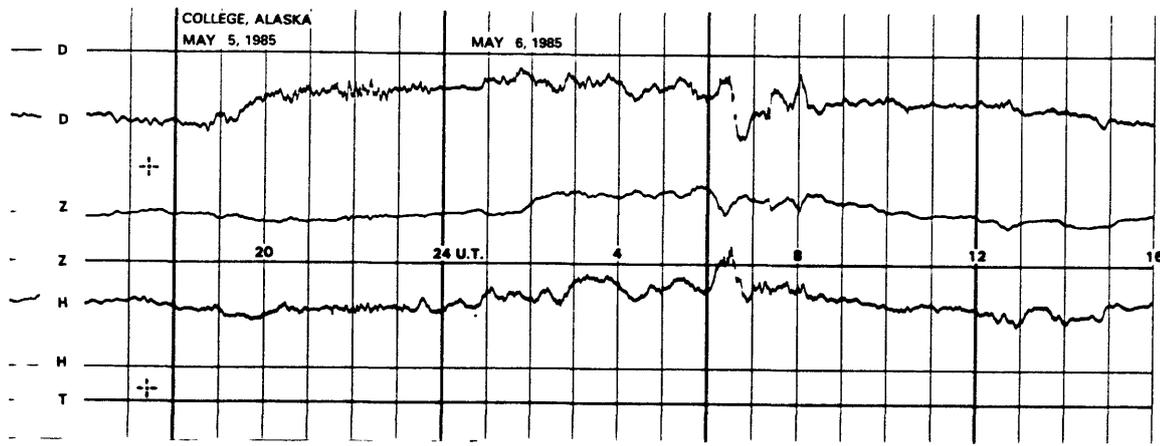


SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

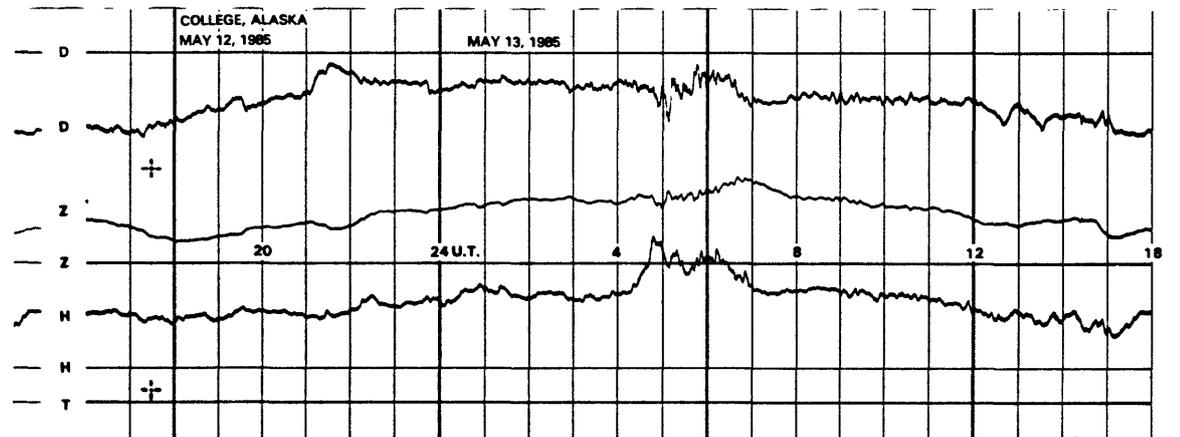
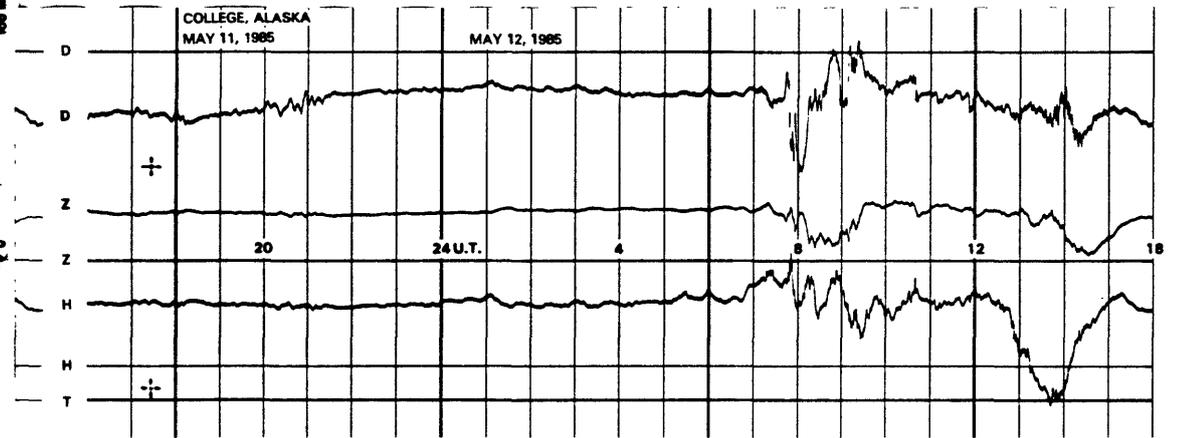
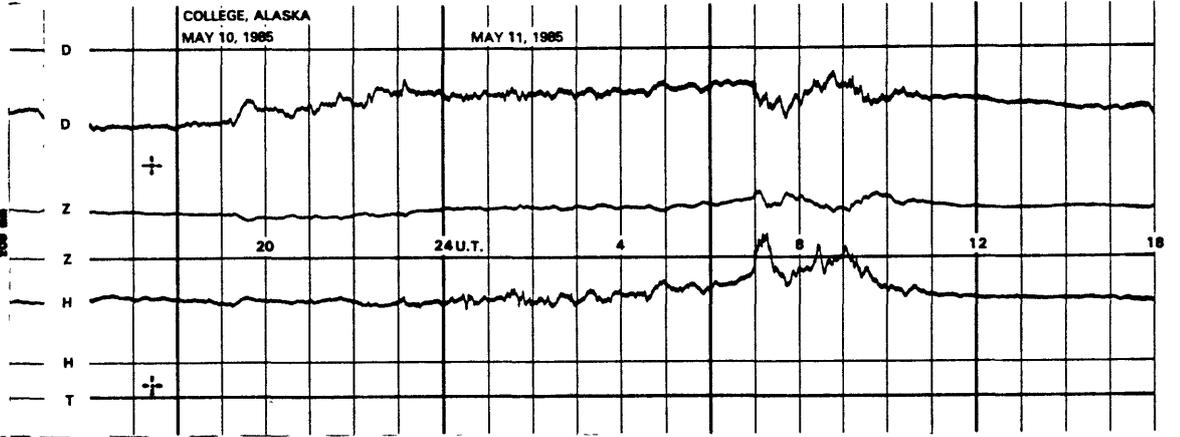
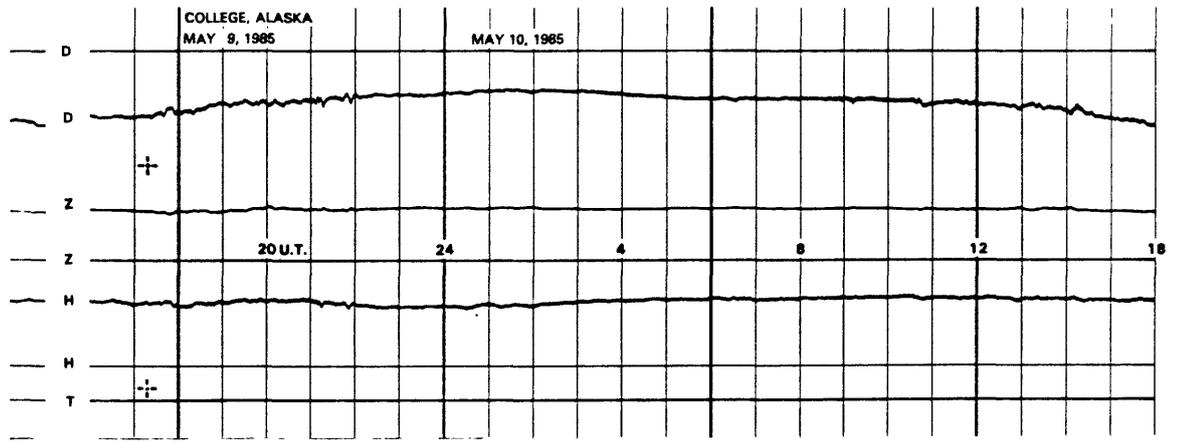
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



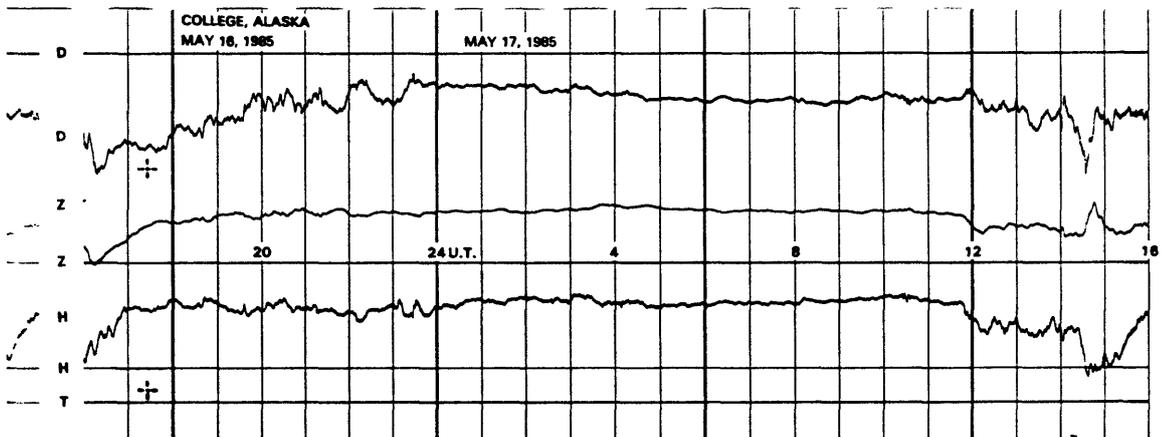
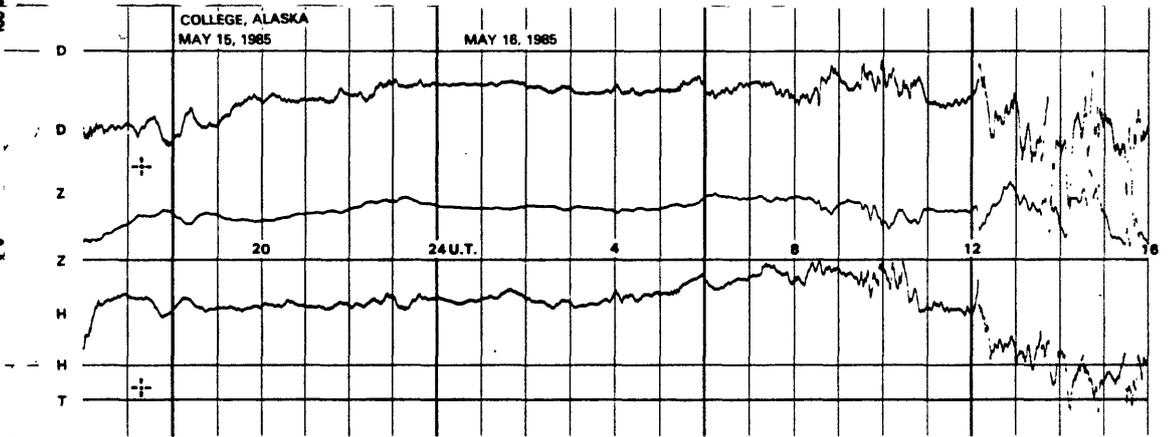
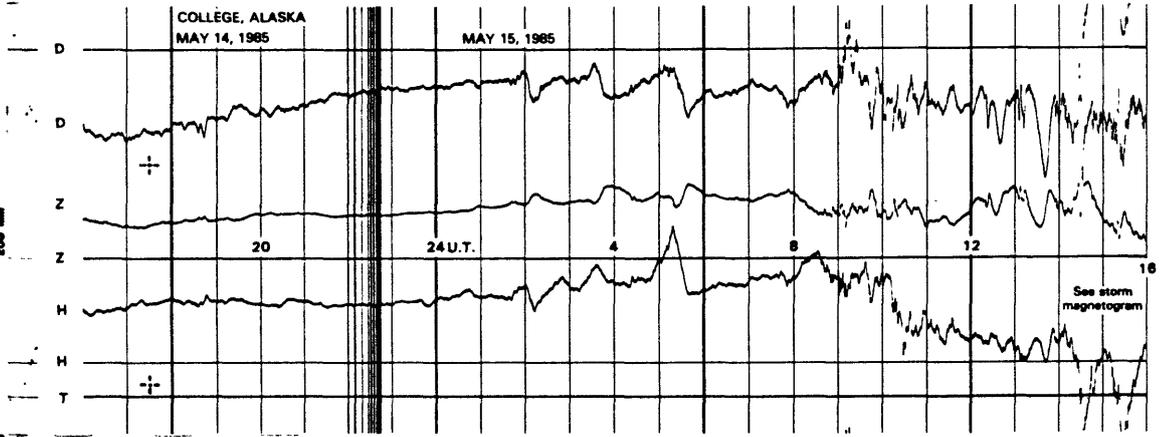
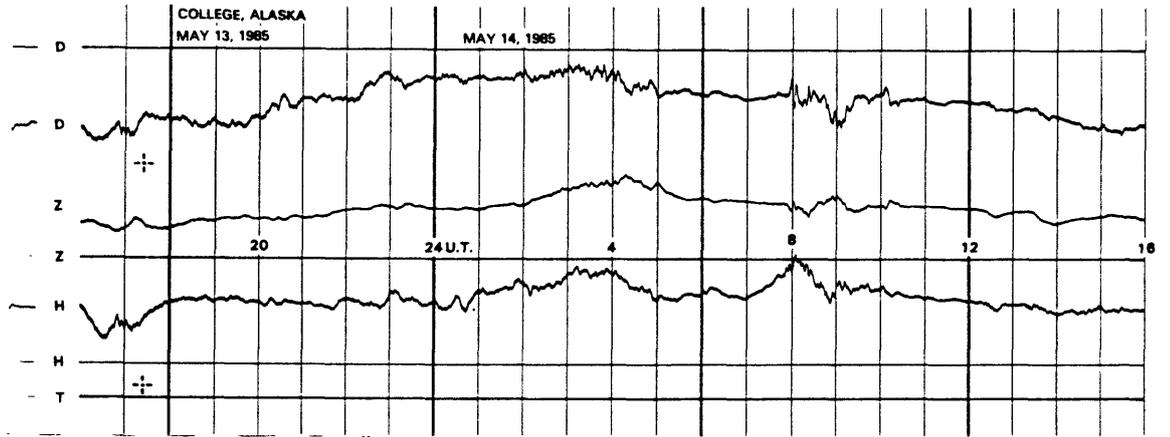
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



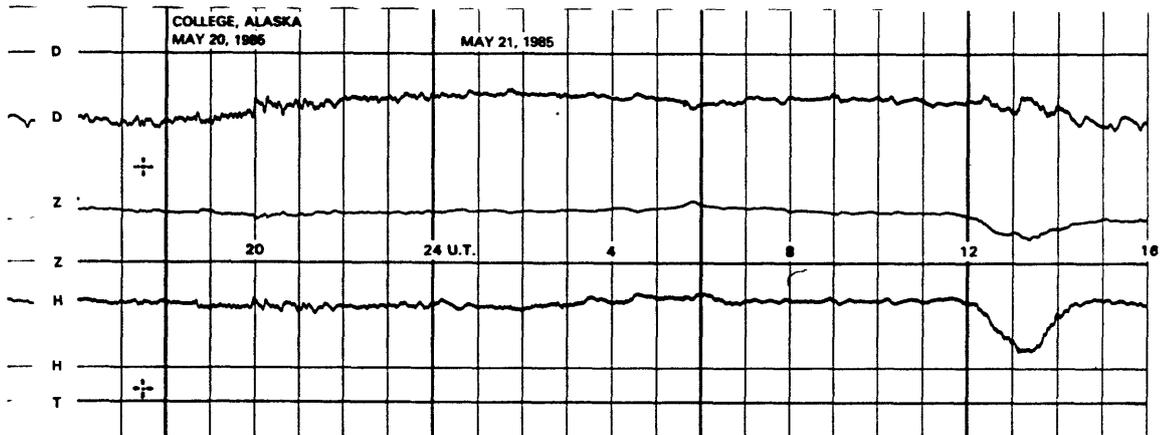
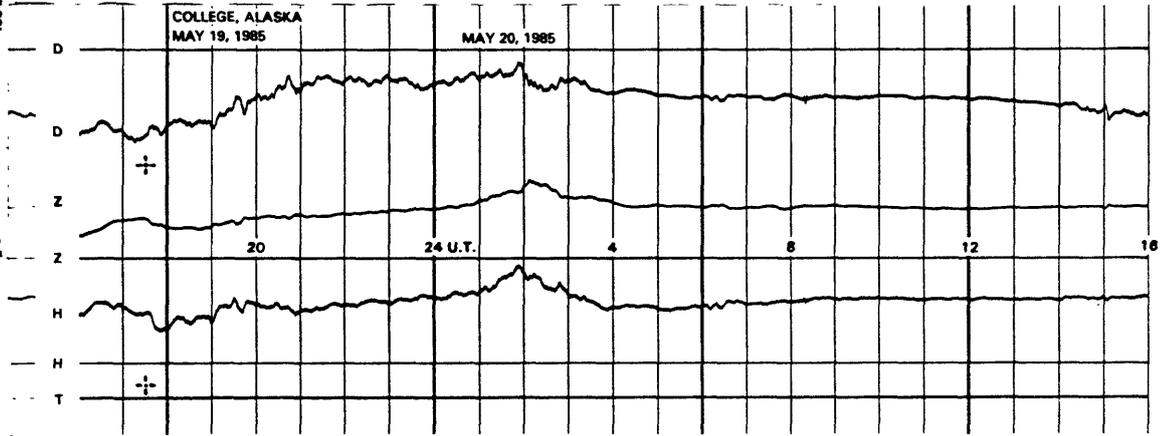
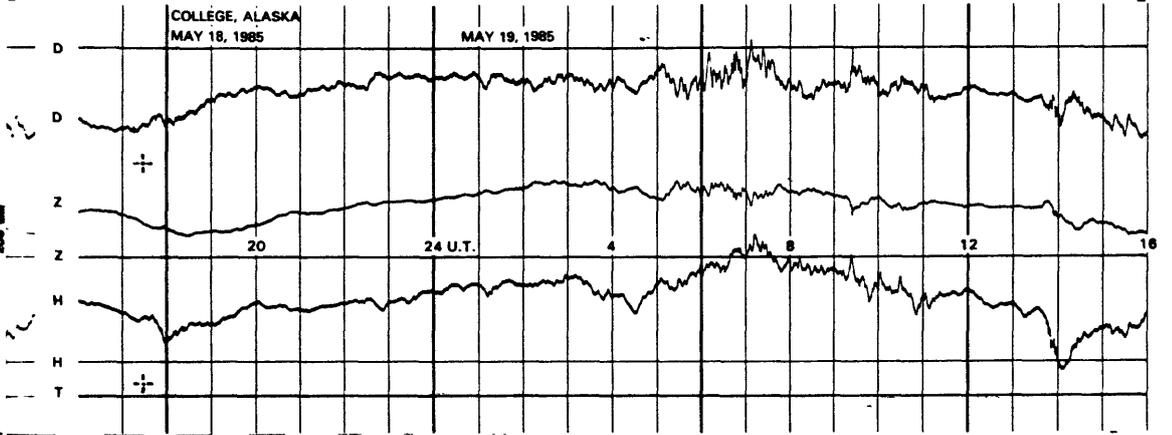
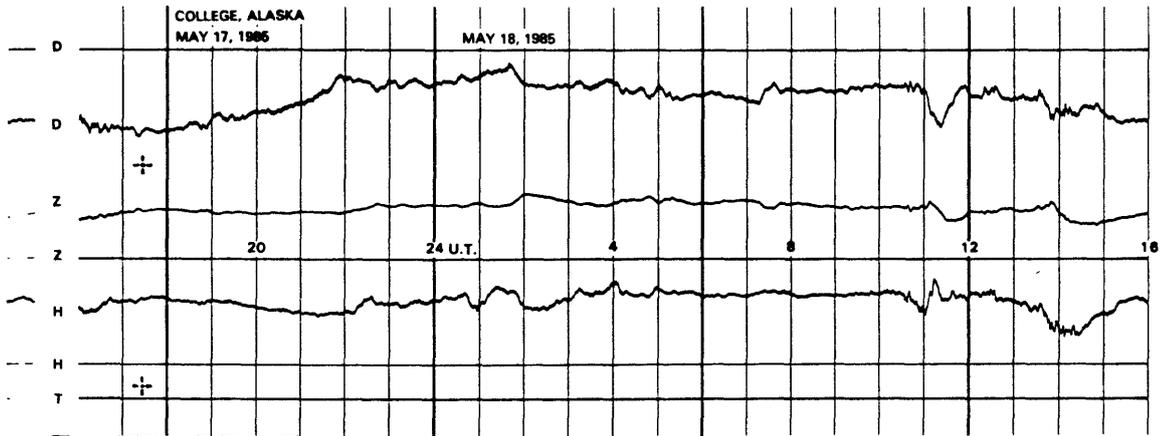
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



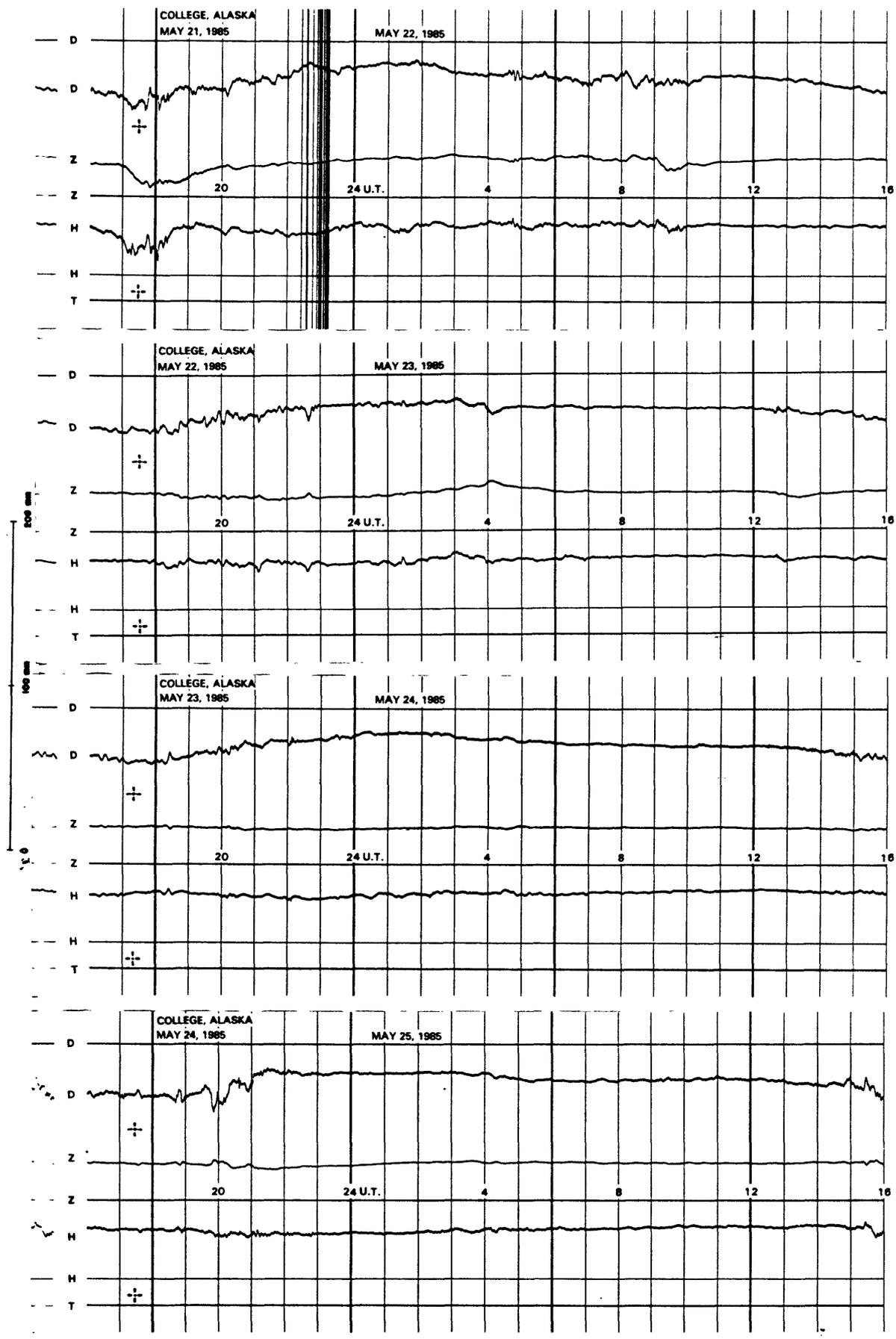
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



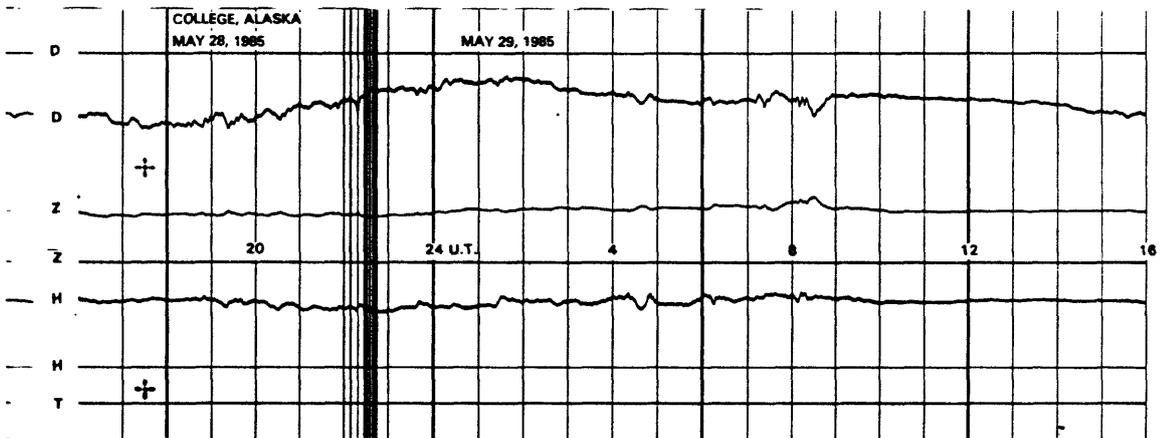
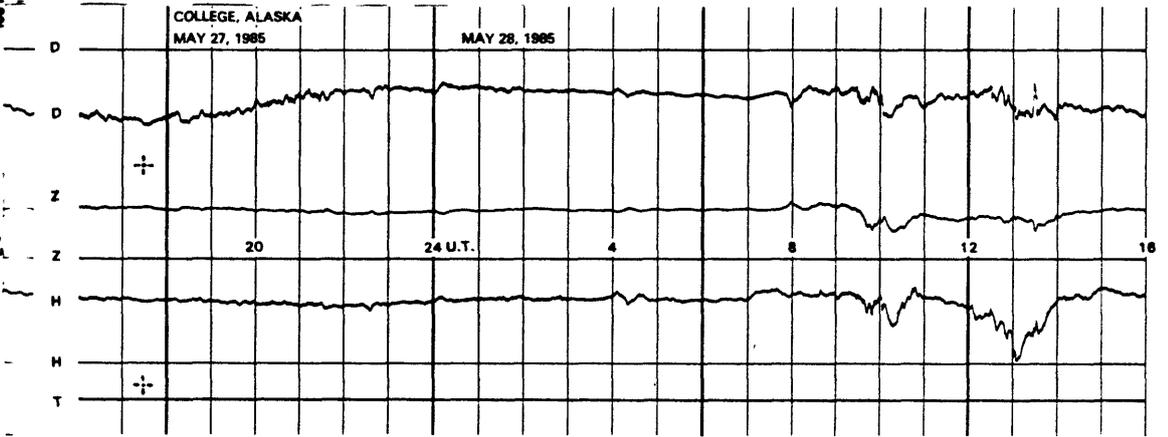
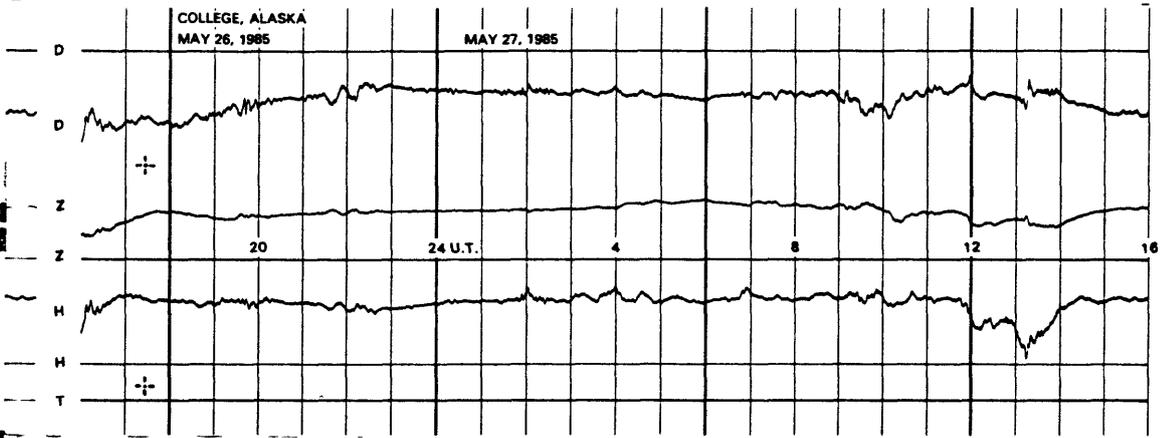
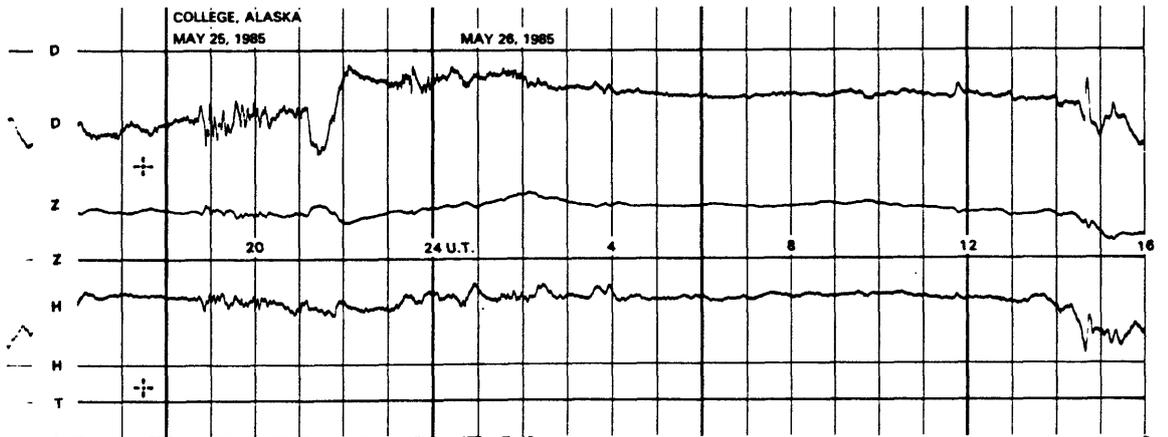
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



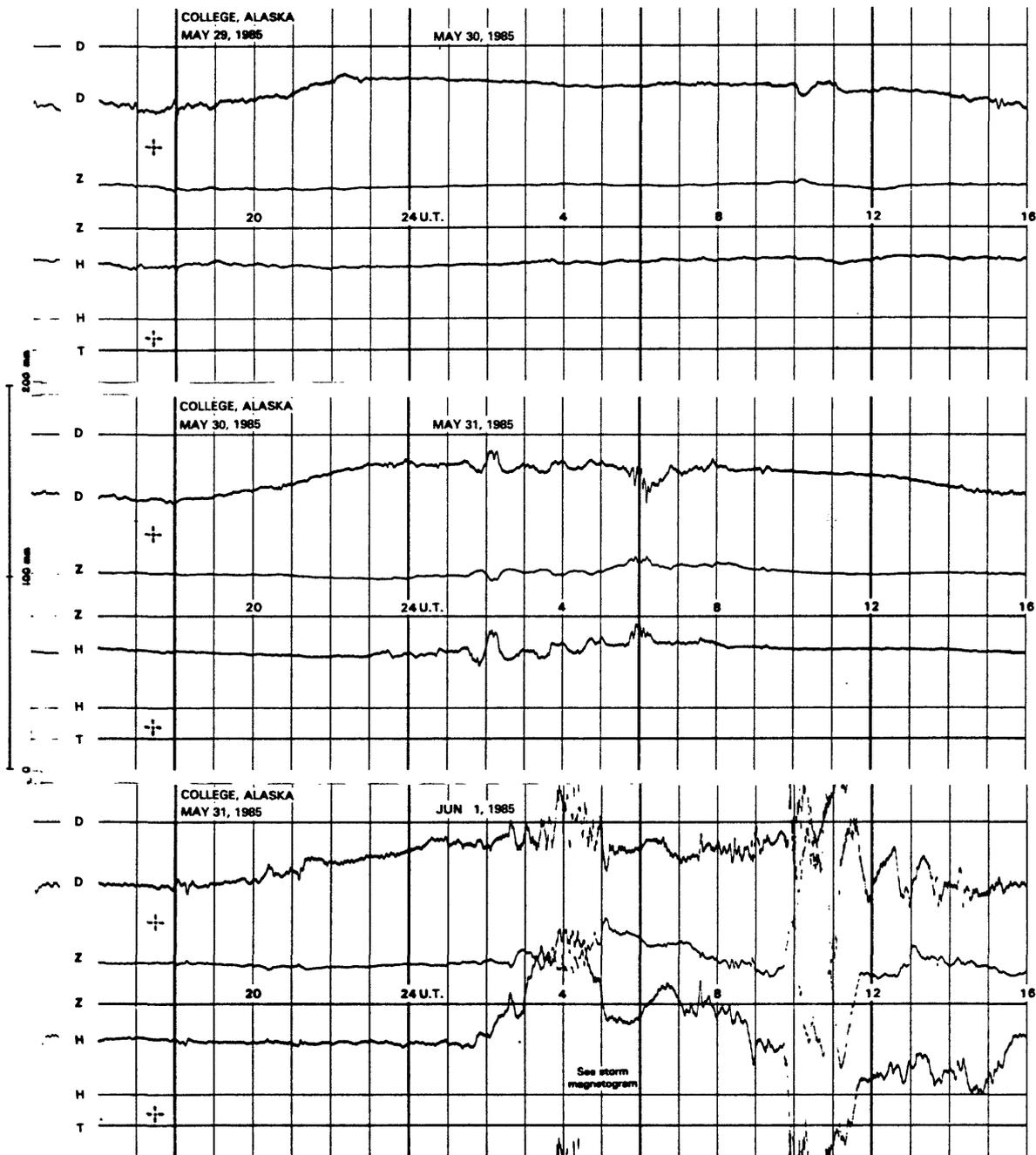
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

